# **Economic Overview And Outlook: Kentucky**

#### **JOBS**

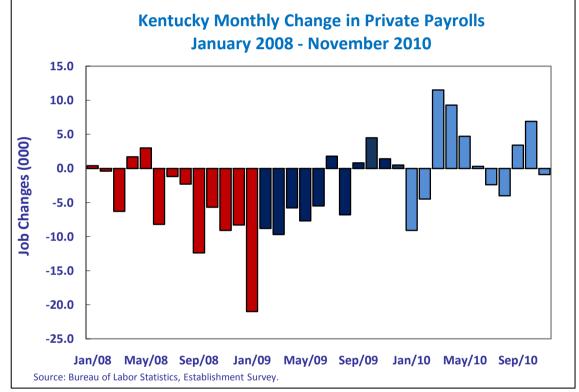
- Across the country, the private sector gained jobs in each month of 2010.
- The President's Council of Economic Advisers estimates that investments made through the Recovery Act have boosted employment in Kentucky by 42,000 jobs through the 3rd quarter of 2010.
- In Kentucky, private sector employment fell by 6.8 percent from December 2007 to December 2009. In 2010, private sector employment grew by 1.1 percent.
- In Kentucky, employees in the manufacturing, construction, and information services sectors faced the largest job losses (as a percent of employment within an industry) over the recession. In 2010, the following sectors in Kentucky experienced the greatest employment increases: manufacturing; mining; and trade, transportation and utilities.\*
- As the economy recovers from the Great Recession, service-providing industries are projected to add the most jobs between 2008 and 2018, with the largest gains in professional and business services, education, health care and social assistance, and State and local government. Within the goods-producing sector of the economy, only the construction industry is projected to add jobs above its 2008 level.

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

- The unemployment rate in Kentucky was 10.2 percent in November 2010, up 4.7 percentage points from December 2007, but down from its most recent peak of 10.9 percent reached in February 2010.
- 213,000 Kentucky residents were counted among the unemployed in Kentucky during November 2010.

### **EARNINGS**

Between the start of the recession in the 4th quarter of 2007 and the 3rd quarter of 2009, inflation-adjusted total personal income in the United States declined 2.2 percent. Most recently, in the 3rd quarter of 2010, total personal income remained 0.6 percent below the 2nd quarter 2008 peak.



Real per capita personal income (in 2005 \$) in Kentucky was \$30,085.40 in the 3rd quarter of 2010, up from \$29,363.50 in the 3rd quarter of 2008.

## Housing

- National home prices, including distressed sales, saw a decrease of 3.9 percent in October 2010 from October 2009 compared to a 2.4 percent decrease in September. In Kentucky, home prices saw a decrease of 3.8 percent in October 2010 from October 2009 following September's year over year decrease of 3.7 percent.
- The median price of single-family homes in Kentucky was \$130,344 in the second quarter of 2010, compared to \$180,176 nationwide.
- As of the 3rd quarter of 2010, 3.2 percent of all mortgages, including 11.0 percent of subprime mortgages, were in foreclosure in Kentucky.
- Housing starts in Kentucky totaled 9,690 units (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in October 2010, an increase of 34.4 percent from September.
- Within the South census region, which includes Kentucky, sales of new single-family homes totaled 164,000 units in October 2010, an increase of 3.1 percent from September. Sales of existing single-family homes decreased 2.5 percent to 1,530,000 units (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) from September to October 2010.

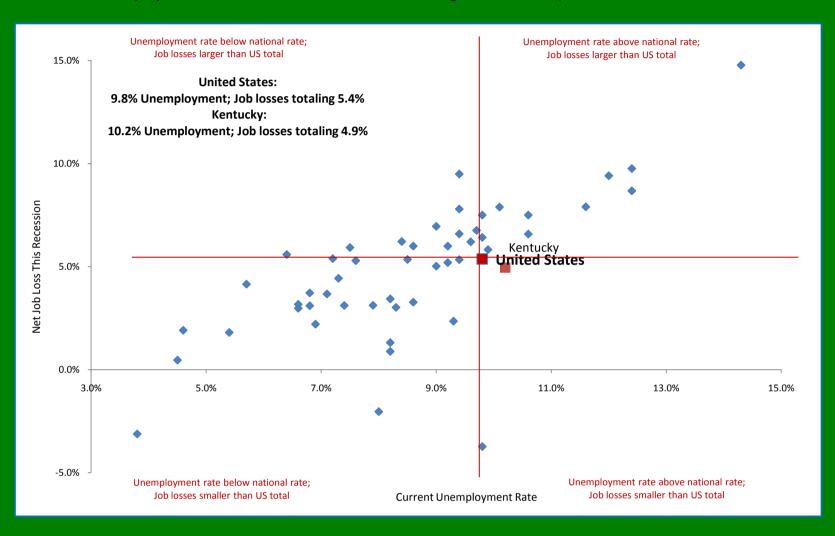
<sup>\*</sup> For Kentucky-specific labor sector statistics, please refer to the Kentucky office: http://www.workforcekentucky.ky.gov/

# How Does Kentucky Compare To Other States?

Workers across the country have been hard hit by the Great Recession. This chart allows you to compare Kentucky to other states using two metrics.

The current unemployment rate (measured along the horizontal axis) serves as a gauge of current labor market conditions faced by residents, while the proportion of jobs lost within Kentucky over the course of the recession (shown along the vertical axis) measures the toll the recession has taken on the job supply in Kentucky.

States falling in the upper right quadrant have lost a disproportionate share of jobs, relative to the total United States, and have unemployment rates higher than the national unemployment rate. States falling in the lower left quadrant have unemployment rates lower than the national average and smaller job losses over the recession.



## STATE QUICK FACTS

	Kentucky	United States
Unemployment RatesNovember 2008	7.9%	6.9%
November 2009	10.7%	10.0%
November 2010	10.2%	9.8%
Percent of Population Who Are Veterans2009	7.3%	7.1%
Veterans' Unemployment Rate 2009	9.5%	8.9%
Median Household Income 2007	\$ 40,812	\$ 51,965
<b>(2009 \$)</b> 2009	\$ 42,664	\$ 49,777
Poverty Rate	15.5%	12.5%
2009	17.0%	14.3%
No Health Insurance	13.6%	15.3%
2009	16.2%	16.7%